

Nonviolent Solutions to War and Violence

Real-World Examples and Individual Peacemakers

1. Diplomacy

Dayton Peace Accords - end of war in Bosnia

2. Statecraft

China and Britain - return of Hong Kong

3. Reconciliation

Mandela's South Africa - Commission on Reconciliation

4. Mediation

India and Pakistan - U.S. mediation from nuclear brink

5. Arbitration

World Trade Organization - Intellectual property rights

6. Peacekeeping

United Nations - East Timor independence

7. Economic Aid

Ethiopia - famine relief

8. Fair Trade

U.S. and China, most favored nation status

9. Economic Boycott

Cesar Chavez, United Farm Workers' grape boycott

10. Pacifism

Cesar Chavez - United Farm Workers' grape boycott

11. Civil Disobedience

Martin Luther King - civil rights marches

12. Conscientious Objection

Thoreau's "On the Duty of Civil Disobedience"

13. Spirituality

Jesus Christ's "Sermon on the Mount"

14. United Action

Lech Walesa and Poland's "Solidarity" movement

15. Cultural Exchange

Dayton Friendship Force - travel to Sarajevo

16. Citizen Diplomacy

The Carter Center - election monitoring in xxx

17. Environmentalism

Wind, solar, hydrogen power and conservation

18. Artistic Expression

Yoko Ono's Peace Tower of Light

19. Arms Reduction

United States and Russia - START III

20. Nonviolent Resistance

Burma - 2007 Buddhist monk vigils